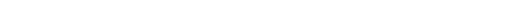
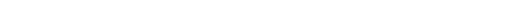
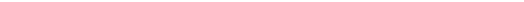
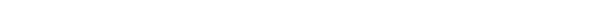
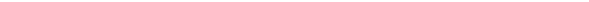
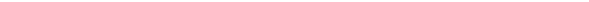


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vs

[REDACTED]

1. [REDACTED]
2. [REDACTED]
3. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] vs

[REDACTED]